What The 2010 Census Tells Us

## Presentation Outline

- A look at how Cape Elizabeth's population has changed.
- A look at how we compare with Cumberland, Falmouth, Gorham, Scarborough and Yarmouth

- 1970-7,783
- 1980-7,838 The 70 's rose by 55
- 1990-8,854 The 80 's were a growth decade
- 2000-9,068 Increased by 214
- 2010-9,015 Declined by 53
- Growth of 1,232 or 30.8 average annually

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Cape Elizabeth } \\
\text { from } 1990 \text { to } 2010
\end{gathered}
$$

- Total Growth-of 161
$\lrcorner$ Growth of 1.8\%
$\lrcorner 507$ New Housing Units or 14.6\%
$\lrcorner 359$ New Households or 11\%
- 347 housing units were vacant on 4/1/2000.....Snowbirds and 50 rental units 32 "For Sale" and 18 "Sold" Units were empty
- In 2010, we had 1051 residents in rental units
- Average Household Size Decreased from 2.7 to 2.49


## Cape Elizabeth is Aging

|  | 1970 | 1990 | 2010 | Change <br> 2000 to <br> 2010 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\%$ <br> Population <br> Under 5 | $8.0 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | -80 |
| $\%$ <br> Population <br> 0 to 17 | $38.0 \%$ | $25.7 \%$ | $25.0 \%$ | -146 |
| $\%$ <br> Population <br> 25 to 44 | $25.0 \%$ | $31.9 \%$ | $17.3 \%$ | -575 |
| $\%$ <br> Population <br> Over 55 | $16.9 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ | $33.98 \%$ | +865 |

## Summary Points

- From 2000 to 2010, the 0-17 age cohort has dropped 146 or $6 \%$.
- From 2000 to 2010, the 25-44 age cohort has dropped 575 or $27 \%$. (Born 1966-1985)
- From 2000 to 2010, the age 55 plus cohort has increased 865 or $39 \%$. (Born Pre 1946)
- From 2000 to 2010, the 55-64 age cohort has increased 672 or $72 \%$. (Born 1946-1955)


## In 2010

1212 Households with individuals under 18 (33.5\%)

- 1035 Households with individuals over 65 (28.6\%)


## Renter Occupied and Vacant Housing Units

Renter Occupied

- $1990=461$
- $2000=424$
- 2010=522

Vacant Units

- 1990= 199
- 2000= 236
- 2010= 347


## Regional Towns 1990-2010

|  | Total 1990 Pop. | Total 2010 Pop. | 1990 to 2010 | \% Growth | Avg/Yr | Pie Share |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Cape Elizabeth | 8,854 | 9,015 | 161 | $1.8 \%$ | 8.05 | $1.0 \%$ |
| Falmouth | 7,610 | 11,135 | 3,525 | $46.3 \%$ | 176.25 | $21.4 \%$ |
| Cumberland | 5,836 | 7,211 | 1,375 | $23.6 \%$ | 68.75 | $8.3 \%$ |
| Yarmouth | 7,862 | 8,349 | 487 | $6.2 \%$ | 24.35 | $3.0 \%$ |
| Scarborough | 12,518 | 18,919 | 6,401 | $51.1 \%$ | 320.05 | $38.9 \%$ |
| Gorham | 11,856 | 16,381 | 4,525 | $38.2 \%$ | 226.25 | $27.5 \%$ |
| Total | 54,536 | $\mathbf{7 1 , 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 , 4 7 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 . 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 2 3 . 7 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0 \%}$ |

\% of Total Growth

Cape Elizabeth, 1.0\%


[^0]
## Regional Towns 2000-2010

|  | Total 2000 Pop. | Total 2010 Pop. | Addt. Persons | \% Growth | Avg/Yr | Pie Share |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Cape Elizabeth | 9,068 | 9,015 | $(53)$ | $-0.6 \%$ | $(5.30)$ | $-1.1 \%$ |
| Falmouth | 10,310 | 11,135 | 825 | $8.0 \%$ | 82.50 | $16.5 \%$ |
| Cumberland | 7,159 | 7,211 | 52 | $0.7 \%$ | 5.20 | $1.0 \%$ |
| Yarmouth | 8,360 | 8,349 | $(11)$ | $-0.1 \%$ | $(1.10)$ | $-0.2 \%$ |
| Scarborough | 16,970 | 18,919 | 1,949 | $11.5 \%$ | 194.90 | $39.0 \%$ |
| Gorham | 14,141 | 16,381 | 2,240 | $15.8 \%$ | 224.00 | $44.8 \%$ |
| Total | 66,008 | 71,010 | 5,002 | $7.6 \%$ | 500.20 | $100.0 \%$ |

## Summary Points

- Since 1990, Cape Elizabeth has absorbed 1\% of the growth in the inner suburban towns.
- Since 1990, population has increased 1.8\% while housing units have increased $14.6 \%$ or 507
- Since 1990, we have increased vacant units by 148 or $74.3 \%$. Market and Snowbird issues.
- Slightly more housing units are rental units


## What Next?

- Town Council should consider the public policy, workforce and service delivery implications.
- Recommend discussion in the near future.

|  | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | Change | \% Change | \% of 1970 Total | \% of 1980 Total | \% of 1990 Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 7873 | 7838 | 8854 | 9068 | 9015 | 2000 to 2010 | 2000 to 2010 |  |  |  |
| 0 Yrs. To 4 Yrs. | 629 | 431 | 598 | 470 | 390 | (80) | -17\% | 8.0\% | 5.5\% | 6.8\% |
| 5 Yrs. To 17 Yrs. | 2,359 | 1,753 | 1,677 | 1,932 | 1,866 | (66) | -3\% | 30.0\% | 22.4\% | 18.9\% |
| 0 Yrs. To 17 Yrs. | 2,988 | 2,184 | 2,275 | 2,402 | 2,256 | (146) | -6\% | 38.0\% | 27.9\% | 25.7\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 Yrs. To 24 Yrs. | 525 | 638 | 547 | 529 | 400 | (129) | -24\% | 6.7\% | 8.1\% | 6.2\% |
| 25 Yrs. To 44 Yrs | 2,022 | 2,139 | 2,821 | 2,134 | 1,559 | (575) | -27\% | 25.7\% | 27.3\% | 31.9\% |
| 45 Yrs. To 54 Yrs. | 1,007 | 1,061 | 1,106 | 1,812 | 1,744 | (68) | -4\% | 12.8\% | 13.5\% | 12.5\% |
| 18 Yrs. To 54 Yrs. | 3,554 | 3,838 | 4,474 | 4,475 | 3,703 | (772) | -17\% | 45.1\% | 49.0\% | 50.5\% |
| 55 Yrs. T0 64 Yrs. | 699 | 877 | 892 | 934 | 1,606 | 672 | 72\% | 8.9\% | 11.2\% | 10.1\% |
| 65 Yrs. To 74 Yrs. | 408 | 568 | 716 | 722 | 748 | 26 | 4\% | 5.2\% | 7.2\% | 8.1\% |
| 75 Yrs. Plus | 224 | 371 | 497 | 535 | 702 | 167 | 31\% | 2.8\% | 4.7\% | 5.6\% |
| 55 yrs and Over | 1,331 | 1,816 | 2,105 | 2,191 | 3,056 | 865 | 39\% | 16.9\% | 23.2\% | 23.8\% |
| Median Age | 33.0 | 34.9 | 38.4 | 43.1 | 46.8 | 3.7 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Housing Growth | Housing Growth | Housing Growth | Housing Growth |  |
|  | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 1970 to 1980 | 1980 to 1990 | 1990 to 2000 | 2000 to 2010 |  |
| Total Housing Units | 2,501 | 2,824 | 3,456 | 3,724 | 3,963 | 323 | 632 | 268 | 239 |  |
| Population per Unit | 3.15 | 2.78 | 2.56 | 2.44 | 2.27 | 12.9\% | 22.4\% | 7.8\% | 6.4\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Households |  | 2,706 | 3,257 | 3,488 | 3,616 |  | 551 | 231 | 128 |  |
| Average Household Size |  | 2.87 | 2.70 | 2.57 | 2.49 |  | 20.4\% | 7.1\% | 3.7\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Households with individuals under 18 years |  |  |  |  | 1,212 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Households with individuals 65 years and over |  |  |  |  | 1,036 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Total 1990 Pop. | Total 2000 Pop. | Addt. Persons | \% Growth | \% Over 18 | \% Under 5 | \% 65 plus | Median Age | Av. Household Size |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cape Elizabeth | 8,854 | 9,068 | 214 | 2.4\% | 73.5\% | 5.2\% | 16.0\% | 43.1 | 2.57 |
| Falmouth | 7,610 | 10,310 | 2,700 | 3.0\% | 72.7\% | 6.9\% | 16.2\% | 40.7 | 2.56 |
| Cumberland | 5,836 | 7,159 | 1,323 | 5.5\% | 69.6\% | 6.8\% | 11.0\% | 39.4 | 2.80 |
| Yarmouth | 7,862 | 8,360 | 498 | 6.3\% | 75.4\% | 5.0\% | 14.6\% | 41.6 | 2.41 |
| Scarborough | 12,518 | 16,970 | 4,452 | 35.6\% | 74.1\% | 6.9\% | 13.0\% | 38.6 | 2.59 |
| Gorham | 11,856 | 14,141 | 2,285 | 19.3\% | 74.1\% | 6.0\% | 10.0\% | 34.3 | 2.67 |
|  | Total 2000 Pop. | Total 2010 Pop. | Addt. Persons | \% Growth | \% Over 18 | \% Under 5 | \% 65 plus | Median Age | Av. Household Size |
| Cape Elizabeth | 9,068 | 9,015 | (53) | -0.6\% | 75.0\% | 4.3\% | 16.1\% | 46.8 | 2.49 |
| Falmouth | 10,310 | 11,135 | 825 | 8.0\% | 74.1\% | 4.6\% | 16.8\% | 45.3 | 2.54 |
| Cumberland | 7,159 | 7,211 | 52 | 0.7\% | 73.0\% | 4.7\% | 14.5\% | 45 | 2.67 |
| Yarmouth | 8,360 | 8,349 | (11) | -0.1\% | 77.2\% | 4.2\% | 16.7\% | 45.9 | 2.34 |
| Scarborough | 16,970 | 18,919 | 1,949 | 11.5\% | 76.4\% | 4.6\% | 17.2\% | 44.5 | 2.48 |
| Gorham | 14,141 | 16,381 | 2,240 | 15.8\% | 77.4\% | 4.7\% | 11.9\% | 38 | 2.59 |
| Total | 66,008 | 71,010 | 5,002 | 7.6\% | 75.5\% | 4.5\% | 15.5\% | 44.25 | 2.52 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total 1990 Pop. | Total 2010 Pop. | 1990 to 2010 | \% Growth | Avg/Yr | Pie Share |  |  |  |
| Cape Elizabeth | 8,854 | 9,015 | 161 | 1.8\% | 8.05 | 1.0\% |  |  |  |
| Falmouth | 7,610 | 11,135 | 3,525 | 46.3\% | 176.25 | 21.4\% |  |  |  |
| Cumberland | 5,836 | 7,211 | 1,375 | 23.6\% | 68.75 | 8.3\% |  |  |  |
| Yarmouth | 7,862 | 8,349 | 487 | 6.2\% | 24.35 | 3.0\% |  |  |  |
| Scarborough | 12,518 | 18,919 | 6,401 | 51.1\% | 320.05 | 38.9\% |  |  |  |
| Gorham | 11,856 | 16,381 | 4,525 | 38.2\% | 226.25 | 27.5\% |  |  |  |
| Total | 54,536 | 71,010 | 16,474 | 30.2\% | 823.70 | 100.0\% |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Cape Elizabeth | 9,068 | 9,015 | (53) | -0.6\% | (5.30) | -1.1\% |  |  |  |
| Falmouth | 10,310 | 11,135 | 825 | 8.0\% | 82.50 | 16.5\% |  |  |  |
| Cumberland | 7,159 | 7,211 | 52 | 0.7\% | 5.20 | 1.0\% |  |  |  |
| Yarmouth | 8,360 | 8,349 | (11) | -0.1\% | (1.10) | -0.2\% |  |  |  |
| Scarborough | 16,970 | 18,919 | 1,949 | 11.5\% | 194.90 | 39.0\% |  |  |  |
| Gorham | 14,141 | 16,381 | 2,240 | 15.8\% | 224.00 | 44.8\% |  |  |  |
| Total | 66,008 | 71,010 | 5,002 | 7.6\% | 500.20 | 100.0\% |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


[^0]:    Scarborough, 38.9\%

